

An 11 stage order 7 Runge-Kutta scheme with a 12 stage FSAL order 6 embedded scheme .. $c_{10} = \frac{81}{82}$

The nodes of the scheme are:

$$c_2 = \frac{1}{1000}, c_3 = \frac{28}{249}, c_4 = \frac{14}{83}, c_5 = \frac{415483}{780760}, c_6 = \frac{87}{131}, c_7 = \frac{109}{659}, c_8 = \frac{7}{16}, c_9 = \frac{13}{16}, c_{10} = \frac{169}{170}, c_{11} = 1, c_{12} = 1.$$

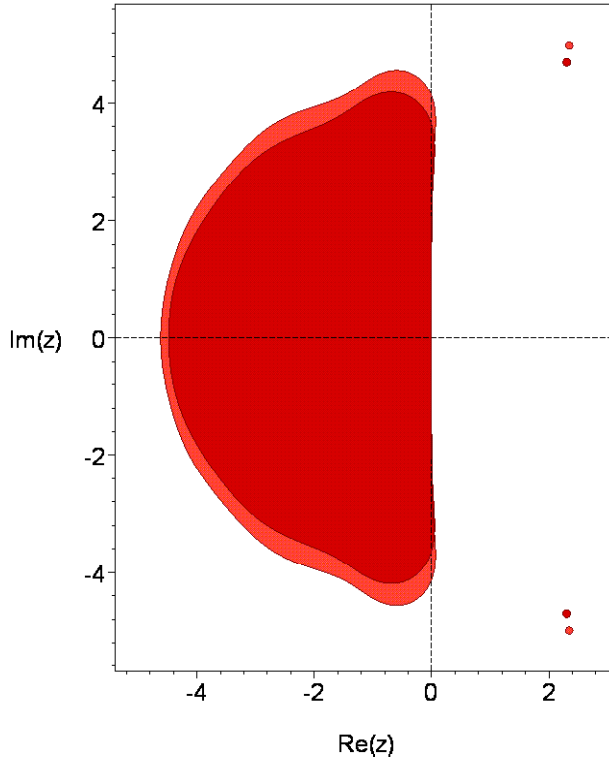
The principal error norm, that is, the 2-norm of the principal error terms is: $0.9367419806 \times 10^{(-5)}$.

The principal error norm of the order 6 embedded scheme is: $0.1815404680 \times 10^{(-3)}$.

The maximum magnitude of the linking coefficients is: 22.37881168.

The 2-norm of the linking coefficients is: 47.66433339.

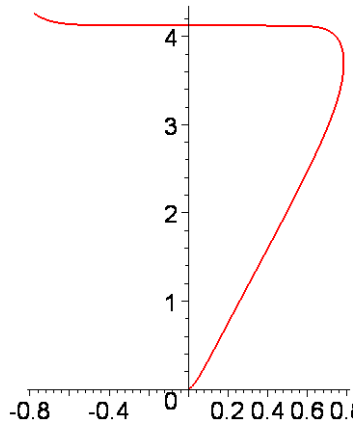
The stability regions for the two schemes are shown in the following picture.



The stability region of the order 6 scheme appears in the darker shade.

The real stability intervals of the order 7 and 6 schemes are respectively $[-4.6181, 0]$ and $[-4.4818, 0]$.

The following picture shows the result of distorting the boundary curve of the stability region of the order 7 scheme horizontally by taking the 11th root of the real part of points along the curve.



The stability region intersects the nonnegative imaginary axis in the interval: $[0, 4.1292]$.

The coefficients in exact form are:

$c[2]=1/1000,$
 $c[3]=28/249,$
 $c[4]=14/83,$
 $c[5]=415483/780760,$
 $c[6]=87/131,$
 $c[7]=109/659,$
 $c[8]=7/16,$
 $c[9]=13/16,$
 $c[10]=169/170,$
 $c[11]=1,$
 $c[12]=1,$

$a[2,1]=1/1000,$
 $a[3,1]=-385028/62001,$
 $a[3,2]=392000/62001,$
 $a[4,1]=7/166,$
 $a[4,2]=0,$
 $a[4,3]=21/166,$
 $a[5,1]=201849498968676950243/186568677577006592000,$
 $a[5,2]=0,$
 $a[5,3]=-777541397023211694969/186568677577006592000,$
 $a[5,4]=337487397017512409163/93284338788503296000,$
 $a[6,1]=206935503/6884238116,$
 $a[6,2]=0,$
 $a[6,3]=0,$
 $a[6,4]=404414081147/1257566797788,$
 $a[6,5]=1534888336000/4911984599757,$
 $a[7,1]=3974333552038666547/572655525899435427204,$
 $a[7,2]=0,$
 $a[7,3]=0,$
 $a[7,4]=212898348102841647147719/2010207409308970807088412,$
 $a[7,5]=-49544686747746827756272000/2729832755347968158104608573,$
 $a[7,6]=1077348693331815806/130730240620467840411,$
 $a[8,1]=17125839160165511097181/583729762655220563902464,$
 $a[8,2]=0,$
 $a[8,3]=0,$
 $a[8,4]=174040744000019283021419611/2049081587190964014926856192,$
 $a[8,5]=128489749336355703667293557125/956526769655402159824357169664,$
 $a[8,6]=-125509550840850981113069/2931683770285010740150272,$
 $a[8,7]=19/82,$
 $a[9,1]=304584927066618919841641919928442600454537797/1336435146974329082026479192445476428829818880,$
 $a[9,2]=0,$
 $a[9,3]=0,$
 $a[9,4]=-183130124969528341358670952614060593600746254959/43039657262695209676619384887672437213535272960,$
 $a[9,5]=-5992985997487815939072736862205038623064898960325/2245491222915232082243948587229615621971585089024,$
 $a[9,6]=1322708054627964884973707202944501083084973588321/1346859151282526737213165214426258933563303526400,$
 $a[9,7]=873822912254162442527647371013373/228741131636931363287619371663360,$
 $a[9,8]=51299867691487048524852/18956439276208492414825,$
 $a[10,1]=-1256795279708492037734149713024454589348072577632030104333/$
 $1844322652469644188488724709227695887423797701298885000000,$
 $a[10,2]=0,$
 $a[10,3]=0,$
 $a[10,4]=1155321277999101211105955197933773620274343648077208821293051/$
 $59396084444375336903774156155177493077283524727141295000000,$
 $a[10,5]=100171919666627080787492626771580340159478395878727610639533656/$
 $8428868485387823508039378612742757916792962274222867420200625,$

a[10,6]=-7569188561763389198799352163814463872117563141929332169849602853/
1965397952528115167934733609461445372239605164436067222345000000,
a[10,7]=-386885184918281945410313681520411070615012243139331/
23691978700786561492029010557625479030322285000000,
a[10,8]=-145680407248255277894206069634089984/14192495726244728880776189465890625,
a[10,9]=6596608202574079685632/8396199709857954528125,
a[11,1]=-1913917650773276648000042701921031830180297961856463/
2420535999874014114485551535784938587087050773067132,
a[11,2]=0,
a[11,3]=0,
a[11,4]=794034598781907555787098179682463625970047118793613/
35481535396506256458169246778950856594722743868452,
a[11,5]=12538765114319773465378231128982652519968027341646160000/
915484882132450383552157953702371732055721397872191177,
a[11,6]=-879765828850292172490106340518569223117087719534557891994/
196096868766029731312926688640518320991505603079281962497,
a[11,7]=-26773940308698113601982120741972828286815906/1422046378852266508640137632652542482384789,
a[11,8]=-918990495679234610154177376026624/77529355682339127064062513128033,
a[11,9]=819316668609331200/920300389324474639,
a[11,10]=-6894374368544685000000/970688489039629537954049,
a[12,1]=3042259121/61252403940,
a[12,2]=0,
a[12,3]=0,
a[12,4]=0,
a[12,5]=0,
a[12,6]=13566961978425697607/75147921323806716000,
a[12,7]=492897387352157699403367/1970142834564896505822000,
a[12,8]=5410824060928/20472512295375,
a[12,9]=986554630144/6438843573435,
a[12,10]=269064197119512500/452758788468179739,
a[12,11]=-135068333/274428000,

b[1]=3042259121/61252403940,
b[2]=0,
b[3]=0,
b[4]=0,
b[5]=0,
b[6]=13566961978425697607/75147921323806716000,
b[7]=492897387352157699403367/1970142834564896505822000,
b[8]=5410824060928/20472512295375,
b[9]=986554630144/6438843573435,
b[10]=269064197119512500/452758788468179739,
b[11]=-135068333/274428000,

b*[1]=783278906947440245917/15535938516834202740000,
b*[2]=0,
b*[3]=0,
b*[4]=0,
b*[5]=0,
b*[6]=2991788146029459739848009433033/19060370046834035632749036000000,
b*[7]=123570026638743472603558985757717817/499703129646370745806507058262000000,
b*[8]=177511756302554128853504/649075937937135306609375,
b*[9]=37241388453197849045504/204141942686827696516875,
b*[10]=190299067731754576532365655/459347372389706921889026076,
b*[11]=-22960167428223228083/69605374826988000000,
b*[12]=1/200.